Hypertension Supplement

THE NATIONAL HEART, LUNG, AND BLOOD INSTITUTE WORKSHOP ON ANTIHYPERTENSIVE DRUG TREATMENT

Preface

The National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Workshop on Antihypertensive Drug Treatment: The Benefits, Costs, and Choices

Curt D. Furberg and James C. Hunt, Cochairmen

Potential Benefits of Antihypertensive Drug Treatment: Risks of Untreated Hypertension

Blood Pressure (Systolic and Diastolic) and Risk of Fatal Coronary Heart Disease

Jeremiah Stamler, James D. Neaton, and Deborah N. Wentworth

Blood Pressure as a Risk Factor for Cardiovascular Disease: The Framingham Study—30 Years of Follow-up

Joseph Stokes III, William B. Kannel, Philip A. Wolf, Ralph B. D'Agostino, and L. Adrienne Cupples

Hypertension as a Risk Factor for Renal Disease: Review of Clinical and Epidemiological Evidence

Paul K. Whelton and Michael J. Klag

Antihypertensive Drug Therapy and Survival by Treatment Status in a National Survey

Richard J. Havlik, Andrea Z. LaCroix, Joel C. Kleinman, Deborah D. Ingram, Tamara Harris, and Joan Corno-Huntley

Risks of Untreated Hypertension: A Discussion

Lars Wilhelmsen

Observed Benefits of Antihypertensive Drug Treatment: Results of the Trials of Traditional Therapy

Controlled Clinical Trials of Drug Treatment for Hypertension: A Review

Jeffrey A. Cutler, Stephen W. MacMahon, and Curt D. Furberg

Antihypertensive Drug Treatment: Potential, Expected, and Observed Effects on Stroke and on Coronary Heart Disease

Stephen MacMahon, Jeffrey A. Cutler, and Jeramiah Stamler

Effect of Risk Status on Treatment Criteria: Implications of Hypertension Trials

Warren S. Browner and Stephen B. Hulley

Diuretic Agents Versus β-Blockers: Comparison of Effects on Mortality, Stroke, and Coronary Events

Curt D. Furberg and Jeffrey A. Cutler

Diuretic Agents and β-Blockers in the Treatment of Hypertension

Sir Colin Dollery

Potential Impact of Exclusion Criteria on Results of Hypertension Trials

Richard D. Remington

Observed Benefits of Antihypertensive Treatment: Temporal Trends in Cardiovascular Disease


Ruth Bonita and Robert Beaglehole

Changes in Hypertension Treatment and in Congestive Heart Failure Mortality in the United States

Salim Yusuf, Thomas Thom, and Robert D. Abbott

Prognostic Value of Serum Creatinine and Effect of Treatment of Hypertension on Renal Function: Results From the Hypertension Detection and Follow-up Program

Neil B. Shulman, Charles E. Ford, W. Dallas Hall, M. Donald Blaufax, David Simon, Herbert G. Langford, and Kenneth A. Schneider on behalf of the Hypertension Detection and Follow-up Program Cooperative Group

Socioeconomic Status in the Epidemiology and Treatment of Hypertension

Herman A. Tyroler
Alternatives to Traditional First-Line Treatment: Potential Benefits and Costs

Nonpharmacological Therapy of Hypertension: Commentary on Diet and Blood Pressure
Herbert G. Langford

Issues, Goals, and Guidelines in Selecting First-Line Drug Therapy for Hypertension
John H. Laragh

Antihypertensive Drug Use: Trends in the United States From 1973 to 1985
Thomas P. Gross, Robert P. Wise, and Deanne E. Knapp

Traditional First-Line Therapy: Overview of Medical Benefits and Side Effects
Ray W. Gifford Jr. and Raymond A. Borazanian

Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitors: Present and Future
Edward D. Frohlich

α1-Antagonists in the Treatment of Hypertension
Richard H. Grimm Jr.

Calcium Channel Blockers: Potential Medical Benefits and Side Effects
Harriet P. Dustan

Cost-Effectiveness of Antihypertensive Treatment: General Considerations
Louise B. Russell

Cost and Quality Trade-offs in the Treatment of Hypertension
William B. Stason

Choosing Initial Therapy for Hypertension: A Personal View
Henry R. Black

Alternatives to Traditional First-Line Antihypertensive Treatment: Unresolved Questions and Therapeutic Dilemmas: A Personal Approach
Randall M. Zusman

Implications for Research and Policy

Economic Considerations That Influence Health Policy and Research
William R. Harlan

Implications for Research and Policy in the Treatment of Hypertension: Medical Considerations
Michael J. Horan

Guest Editors’ Summary

Overview of Discussions of the National Institutes of Health Workshop on Antihypertensive Drug Treatment
Jeffrey A. Cutler, Michael J. Horan, Edward J. Roccella, and Randall M. Zusman

Chairman’s Summary

Implications for Research
Curt D. Furberg and Jeffrey A. Cutler