**Hypertension**

Volume 57  Number 2  February 2011

**Editorial Board**

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------ 131

**Brief Review**

Inflammation, Immunity, and Hypertension

**Editorial Commentaries**

Prognostic Value of Long-Term Blood Pressure Variability: The Evidence Is Growing
Giuseppe Mancia 141

Mineralocorticoid and Epidermal Growth Factor Receptors: Partners In Vivo
Amanda J. Rickard, Peter J. Fuller 144

Stiff Endothelial Cell Syndrome in Vascular Inflammation and Mineralocorticoid Excess
Florian Lang 146

Role of Cardiac Steatosis and Lipotoxicity in Obesity Cardiomyopathy
Yingmei Zhang, Jun Ren 148

C-Reactive Protein: Just a Biomarker of Inflammation or a Pathophysiological Player in Myocardial Function and Morphology?
Rainer Schulz, Gerd Heusch 151

C-Type Natriuretic Peptide and Cardiac Fibrosis
A. Mark Richards 154

Can Salt Sensitivity of Blood Pressure Be Assessed Without Changing Salt Diet?
Iddo Z. Ben-Dov, Michael Bursztyn 156

Orthostatic Hypertension: The Last Hemodynamic Frontier
David Robertson 158

**Original Articles**

**Population Science/Epidemiology**

Paul Muntner, Daichi Shimbo, Marcello Tonelli, Kristi Reynolds, Donna K. Arnett, Suzanne Oparil 160

Editorial Commentary, p 141  •  Online Data Supplement
Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Mediates the Vascular Dysfunction But Not the Remodeling Induced by Aldosterone/Salt
Violaine Griol-Charbhili, Céline Fassot, Smail Messaoudi, Claudine Perret, Vincent Agrapart, Frederic Jaisser

Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase–Activated Protein Kinase 2 in Angiotensin II–Induced Inflammation and Hypertension: Regulation of Oxidative Stress
Talim Ebrahimian, Melissa Wei Li, Catherine A. Lemarié, Stefania M.C. Simeone, Patrick J. Pagano, Matthias Gaestel, Pierre Paradis, Sven Wassmann, Ernesto L. Schiffrin

Pathways Leading to Atherosclerosis: A Structural Equation Modeling Approach in Young Adults
Gerthe F. Kerkhof, Hugo J. Duivenvoorden, Ralph W.J. Leunissen, Anita C.S. Hokken-Koelega

Nuclear Factor Kappa B and Matrix Metalloproteinase Induced Receptor Cleavage in the Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat
Kwan-I Sharon Wu, Geert W. Schmid-Schönbein

Kidney
High Dietary Protein Exacerbates Hypertension and Renal Damage in Dahl SS Rats by Increasing Infiltrating Immune Cells in the Kidney
Carmen De Miguel, Hayley Lund, David L. Mattson

Gender Differences in Pressure-Natriuresis and Renal Autoregulation: Role of the Angiotensin Type 2 Receptor
Lucinda M. Hilliard, Mehdi Nematbakhsh, Michelle M. Kett, Elleesha Teichman, Amanda K. Sampson, Robert E. Widdop, Roger G. Evans, Kate M. Denton

Nervous System
Impaired Baroreflex Gain During Pregnancy in Conscious Rats: Role of Brain Insulin
Afaf S. Azar, Virginia L. Brooks

In Vivo Bioluminescence Imaging Reveals Redox-Regulated Activator Protein-1 Activation in Paraventricular Nucleus of Mice With Renovascular Hypertension
Melissa A. Burmeister, Colin N. Young, Valdir A. Braga, Scott D. Butler, Ram V. Sharma, Robin L. Davisson

Cholinergic Anti-Inflammatory Pathway
Dysfunction of the Cholinergic Anti-Inflammatory Pathway Mediates Organ Damage in Hypertension
Dong-Jie Li, Roger G. Evans, Zhong-Wei Yang, Shu-Wei Song, Pei Wang, Xiu-Juan Ma, Chong Liu, Tao Xi, Ding-Feng Su, Fu-Ming Shen

Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System
Angiotensin AT3 Receptor Stimulation Inhibits Early Renal Inflammation in Renovascular Hypertension
Luis C. Matavelli, Jiqian Huang, Helmy M. Siragy
Angiotensin II Regulates Adrenal Vascular Tone Through Zona Glomerulosa Cell–Derived EETs and DHETs
Phillip G. Kopf, Kathryn M. Gauthier, David X. Zhang, John R. Falck, William B. Campbell .......................... 323
• Online Data Supplement

Genetics
Blood Pressure and Cerebral White Matter Share Common Genetic Factors in Mexican Americans
Peter Kochunov, David C. Glahn, Jack Lancaster, Anderson Winkler, Kathrin Karlsgodt, Rene L. Olvera,
Joanna E. Curran, Melanie A. Carless, Thomas D. Dyer, Laura Almasy, Ravi Duggirala, Peter T. Fox,
John Blangero ................................................................................................................................. 330
• Online Data Supplement

Pregnancy/Preeclampsia
Elevated Maternal Soluble Gp130 and IL-6 Levels and Reduced Gp130 and SOCS-3 Expressions in Women
Complicated With Preeclampsia
Yuping Wang, David F. Lewis, Yang Gu, Shuang Zhao, Lynn J. Groome .................................................. 336
• Online Data Supplement

Pulmonary Hypertension
Nanoparticle-Mediated Delivery of Pitavastatin Into Lungs Ameliorates the Development and Induces
Regression of Monocrotaline-Induced Pulmonary Artery Hypertension
Ling Chen, Kaku Nakano, Satoshi Kimura, Tetsuya Matoba, Eiko Iwata, Miho Miyagawa, Hiroyuki Tsujimoto,
Kazuhiko Nagaoka, Junji Kishimoto, Kenji Sunagawa, Kensuke Egashira ........................................... 343
• Online Data Supplement

Letters to the Editor
Inorganic Nitrate for Blood Pressure Lowering?
Dimitrios Tsikas, Dirk O. Stichtenoth, Jens Jordan ................................................................. ★e1–e2
Response to Inorganic Nitrate for Blood Pressure Lowering?
Vikas Kapil, Nigel Benjamin, Adrian Hobbs, Amrita Ahluwalia ................................................... ★e3
Metabolic Actions Could Confound Advantageous Effects of Combined Angiotensin II Receptor and
Neprilysin Inhibition
Andreas L. Birkenfeld, Frauke Adams, Christoph Schroeder, Stefan Engeli, Jens Jordan .................. ★e4–e5
Placebo-Controlled Trials of Blood Pressure–Lowering Therapies for Primary Prevention of Dementia
Jan A. Staessen, Lutgarde Thijs, Tom Richart, Augustine N. Odili, Willem H. Birkenhager ............... ★e6–e7

Correction ........................................................................................................................................ ★e8

On the cover: Regional and cellular localization of encoding superoxide dismutase (CuZnSOD) in the paraventricular nucleus. Representative confocal images of coronal brain sections showing CuZnSOD immunoreactivity (left), glial fibrillary acidic protein (GFAP) (center), and merged images (right). Arrows indicate glia that are colocalized with CuZnSOD. (See page 289.)

★ = Published online only.